

Prison: Tripping over good intent

See pages 4-5

By Bill Bush

Footnotes

- 1 ACT Corrective Services, *Communication plan: Alexander Maconochie Centre Project*, Canberra, 2007, pp. 44-55, <<http://correctionscoalitionact.org.au/Links/docs/CommunicationupdateApril07.pdf>>.
- 2 T Vinson, *Dropping off the edge: mapping the distribution of disadvantage in Australia*, Commissioned by Jesuit Social Services and Catholic Social Services, Melbourne, 2007, <http://www.australiandisadvantage.org.au/pdf/Dropping_Off_the_Edge.pdf>.
- 3 T Vinson, 'Prisons – Can they be Human – Can they even Rehabilitate?', presented at a forum conducted by Christians for an Ethical Society, Canberra, 26 February 2008, <<http://www.ces.org.au/forum%20speeches%20pdf%20or%20word/F1%20Tony%20Vinson%20text.pdf>>. Similarly for the ACT see M Stoové and A Kirwan, *External component of the evaluation of drug policies and services and their subsequent effects on prisoners and staff within the Alexander Maconochie Centre*, Burnet Institute, Melbourne, 2011, pp. 55-56 <<http://www.health.act.gov.au/c/health?a=sendfile&ft=p&fid=1302161190&sid=>>>.
- 4 T Vinson, 'Dropping off the Edge: the distribution of disadvantage in Australia', launch speech at Parliament House, Canberra, 28 February 2007, <http://www.australiandisadvantage.org.au/pdf/vinson_speech.pdf>.
- 5 ACT Community Coalition on Corrections, *Healthy or harmful? Mental health and the operational regime of the new ACT prison*, ACT Community Coalition on Corrections, Canberra, 2008 <<http://correctionscoalitionact.org.au>>.
- 6 M Marmot, 'Social determinants of health inequalities', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, 19 March 2005, pp. 1,099-104 <http://www.who.int/social_determinants/strategy/Marmot-Social%20determinants%20of%20health%20inqualities.pdf>.
- 7 World Health Organization, *Closing the gap in a generation: Health equity through action on the social determinants of health*, World Health Organization, Geneva, 2008, <http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2008/9789241563703_eng.pdf>.
- 8 At the time of a survey of the prison in May 'around a quarter of study participants met diagnostic criteria for a mental illness' (M Stoové and A Kirwan, op. cit., pp. 47, 98-99); Australia, Parliament, Senate, Select Committee on Mental Health, *A national approach to mental health: from crisis to community, First report*, Commonwealth of Australia, 2006, <http://www.aph.gov.au/Senate/committee/mentalhealth_ctte/report/report.pdf>.
- 9 PE Mullen, *Mental health and criminal justice: a review of the relationship between mental disorders and offending behaviours and on the management of mentally abnormal offenders in the health and criminal justice services*, 2001, p. 36, <<http://www.aic.gov.au/crc/reports/mullen.pdf>>.
- 10 D Weatherburn, 'The effect of prison on adult re-offending', *Crime and Justice Bulletin, contemporary issues in crime and Justice*, NSW Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, no. 143, August 2010.
- 11 A Kariminia, MG Law, TG Butler, MH Levy, SP Corben, JM Kaldor and L Grant, 'Suicide risk among recently released prisoners in New South Wales, Australia', *The Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 187, 1 October 2007, pp. 387-390.

- 12 S Dawe, S Frye, D Best, D Moss, J Atkinson, C Evans, M Lynch, and P Harnett, *Drug use in the family: impacts and implications for children*, Australian National Council on Drugs, Canberra, 2007, <http://www.ancd.org.au/publications/pdf/rp13_drug_use_in_family.pdf>. See especially marginalisation of mothers in chapter 3.
- 13 Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs, *The Road Home: A National Approach to Reducing Homelessness report of Homelessness Taskforce*, Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs, Canberra, 2008, p. 9 <http://www.fahcsia.gov.au/sa/housing/progserv/homelessness/whitepaper/Documents/the_road_home.pdf>.
- 14 T Vinson, *Dropping off the edge*, op.cit.
- 15 Note, for example, the inadequacy of the Crisis Support Unit noted in Knowledge Consulting, *Independent Review of Operations at the Alexander Maconochie Centre ACT Corrective Services*, 12 March 2011 pp. 214-15 (lack of counselling), 217 (women at risk in CSU) 220-21, 235, 274, <http://www.justice.act.gov.au/resources/attachments/Report_of_Independent_Review_of_AMC_12_March_2011.pdf>, and references in the *Burnet report* to failings such as 'the Limited resources have resulted in a lack of care for prisoners with high prevalence conditions such as depression, anxiety and sleep disorders' (M Stoové and A Kirwan, op. cit., p. 9).
- 16 M Stoové and A Kirwan, op.cit., p. 90, and Knowledge Consulting, op. cit., pp. 221, 250-51.
- 17 See Budget Paper 4, 2011-12: Budget Estimates for Justice and Community Safety and Health directorates, <http://www.treasury.act.gov.au/budget/budget_2011/html/paper4.htm>; Productivity Commission, *Report on Government Services 2009*, Chapter 8 Corrective services, <http://www.pc.gov.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0007/85390/29-chapter8-attachment.pdf>.
- 18 Justice Reinvestment <<http://justicereinvestment.org>>.
- 19 Senate, Legal and Constitutional Affairs References Committee, *Access to Justice*, Commonwealth of Australia, 2009, rec. 21, para. 6.56, visited 14 May 2011, <http://www.aph.gov.au/senate/committee/legcon_ctte/access_to_justice/report/report.pdf>.
- 20 M Killias, MF Aebi and D Ribeaud, 'Key findings concerning the effects of heroin prescription on crime', *Heroin-assisted treatment: work in progress*, edited by M Rihs-Middel, R Hämmig and N Jacobshagen, Verlag Hans Huber, Bern etc, 2005, pp. 193-98; M Killias, MF Aebi, D Ribeaud and J Rabasa, *Rapport final sur les effets de la prescription de stupéfiants sur la délinquance des toxicomanes*, 3rd ed., Institut de police scientifique et de criminologie, Lausanne, September 2002.
- 21 The total number in detention increased from 176.73 In February 2009 to 225.26 in December 2010 (Quarterly reports of statistical information relating to the criminal justice system in the ACT <<http://www.justice.act.gov.au/resources>>).
- 22 H Zehar, *Changing lenses: a new focus for crime and justice*, third ed., Herald Press, Scottsdale, Pennsylvania, Waterloo, Ontario, 2005, p. 55; and see also E Ahmed, N Harris, J Braithwaite and V Braithwaite, *Shame management through reintegration*, Cambridge UP, Cambridge, 2001, pp. 140-41, 155.
- 23 H Zehar, op. cit., p. 55.

Overdose prevention and intervention: ACT leads the way

See pages 8-9

Contribution from the Alcohol Tobacco and Other Drug Association ACT

Footnotes

1 Visit <<http://www.atoda.org.au>> for the research evidence regarding Naloxone, including ATODA's 2011/12 ACT Budget Submission proposal.

2 'Increasing community access to naloxone to prevent opioid overdose deaths: lessons for Australia', symposium held at the National Conference of the Australasian Professional Society on Alcohol and other Drugs (APSAD), Canberra, 28 November - 1 December 2010.

3 TC Green, R Heimer and LE Grau, 'Distinguishing signs of opioid overdose and indication for naloxone: an evaluation of six overdose training and naloxone distributions in the United States', *Addictions*, vol. 103, 2008, pp. 979-89.

4 C Lenton, PM Dietze, L Degenhardt, S Darke and TG Butler, 'Editorial: Now is the time to take steps to allow peer access to naloxone for heroin related overdose in Australia', *Drug and Alcohol Review*, vol. 28, 2009, pp. 583-85.

5 C Lenton, PM Dietze, L Degenhardt, S Darke and TG Butler, 'Naloxone for administration by peers in cases of heroin overdose', *Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 198, 2009, p. 469.

6 ELC Merrall, A Kariminia, IA Binswanger et al., 'Meta-analysis of drug-related deaths soon after release from prison', *Addiction*, vol. 105(9), 2010, pp. 1545-1554.

7 SA Wakeman, SE Bowman, M McKenzie, et al., 'Preventing death among the recently incarcerated: An argument for Naloxone Prescription before release', *Journal of Addictive Disorders*, vol. 28(2), 2010, pp. 124-129.

8 St John Ambulance Australia website for Project HeartStart Australia, <http://www.stjohn.org.au/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=37&Itemid=51>.